The Companion to African Literatures

Editors

Douglas Killam & Ruth Rowe

> Consultant Editor Bernth Lindfors

Associate Editors Gerald M. Moser Alain Ricard

James Currey

Indiana University Press
BLOOMINGTON & INDIANAPOLIS

First published in 2000 in the United Kingdom by

James Currey 73 Botley Road Oxford OX2 0BS

and in North America by

Indiana University Press 601 North Morton Street Bloomington, Indiana 47404-3797

Copyright © 2000 James Currey Ltd

1 2 3 4 5 04 03 02 01 00

All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and recording, or by any information storage and retrieval system, without permission in writing from the publisher. The Association of American University Presses' Resolution on Permissions constitutes the only exception to this prohibition.

British Library Cataloguing in Publication Data

The companion to African literatures

- 1. African literature (English) History and criticism
- 2. African literature (English) Dictionaries
- I. Killam, G. D. (Gordon Douglas) II. Rowe, Ruth 820.9'96

ISBN 0-85255-549-0

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

The companion to African literatures / editors, Douglas Killam, Ruth Rowe.

p. - cm.

ISBN 0-253-33633-3 (cloth: alk, paper)

- 1. African literature (English)—Bio--bibliography Dictionaries.
 2. African literature (English) Dictionaries.
 3. Authors, African-Biography Dictionaries.
 4. Africa--In literature Dictionaries.
 I. Killam, G. D. II. Rowe, Ruth
- PR 9340.C65 1999

820.9'96'03--dc21

[B]

99-30001

1 2 3 4 5 04 03 02 01 00

Typeset in 8/9 Bembo by Long House, Cumbria, UK Manufactured in the United States of America 9340 CT CUS CS 2000 CS

Contributors

The editors and publishers would like to thank the following contributors on whose work the entries are based.

Evelvn Accad Funso Aivejina Avo Akinwale Adetavo Alabi Peter Alexander Yaw Asante Chris Awuvah C. Azuonwe E.A. Babalola Fola Babavode Richard Bailey F. Odun Balogun Jacqueline Bardolph Tina Barsby Richard Bartlett Ulli Beier Mary C. Bill Elizabeth Blakeslev Charles Bodunde Duncan Brown Thomas Bruckner Charlotte Bruner Noverino Canonici B. Chandramohan Anthony Chennells Neville Choono Austin Chukwu George Elliot Clarke Stewart Crehan James Currey Geoffrey Davis Margaret Daymond Pietro Deandrea Neloufer De Mel Claire L. Dehon Gauray Desai Teresa Dovey Ann Dry Chris Dunton Jill Eagling Afam Ebeogu Arlene A. Elder Isaac I. Elimimian Onuora Ossie Enekwe Dennis F. Essar Ezenwa-Ohaeto Robert Elliot Fox Anne Fuchs Susan VanZanten Gallagher Colin Gardner Richard Gaylard James Gibbs Gitahi wa Gititi Daniel Gover Pumla Dineo Gquola

Ina Grabe

Stephen Gray

M.M. Green Gareth Griffiths John Gruesser Farida Abu-Haidar Frederick Hale Russell G. Hamilton Geoffrey Haresnape Muhammed Haron Temple Hauptfleisch Christopher Heywood Yvette Hutchison Emilia Ilieva Belinda Jack Alex Johnson J. A. Kearney Daya Khandoo Adele King A.H.M. Kirk-Greene Dirk Klopper Sue Kossew Jane Koustas Marcia Leveson Deserée Lewis Cecily Lockett Clayton G. MacKenzie Craig MacKenzie Obi Maduakor R. Marais Paola Marchionni D.I. Mathumba Tom Matshakaylie-Ndlovu T.O. McLoughlin M. McMurtry David Medalie Chervl Ann Michael Peter Midgley Yemi Moiola David Chioni Moore Gerald M. Moser P.T. Mruze Khalid Al-Mubarak Venu Naidoo Obioma Nnaemeka Alfred Ndi Ionathan Ngate Chinyere L. Ngonebu Dumisani Ntshangase Sarah Nuttall Chimalum Nwankwo C.O. Nwodo Kalu Ogbaa S.E. Ogude Tanure Ojaide Chidi Okonkwo Tavo Peter Olafiove Modupe Olaogun Gloria Nne Onyeoziri

Damian U. Opata Ovekan Owomovela Fiona Paterson Richard Peck Ernest Pereira Abjoseh Porter Emmanuel Ouarcoo Sam Raditlhalo Pauline Rewt Alain Ricard Sheila Roberts Henriette M Roos Adrian Roscoe Keith Sambrook Elaine Savory Paul A. Scanlon F. Schulze-Engler Jamie S. Scott Mabel D. Segun Stephen Serafin Govind N. Sharma Carol Sicherman Pamela I. Smith Gaele Sobott-Mogwe Kelwyn Sole Blandine Stefanson Graham Stewart Philip Stewart Lindy Stiebel C.F. Swanepoel Neil ten Kortenaar Alan Thorold Farouk Topan Iroha Udeh Maurice Vambe H.P. van Coller Bruno van Dvk Helize van Vuuren Johan van Wyk Malvern Van Wyk Smith Flora Veit-Wild Nick Visser Jean-Marie Volet Jean-Philippe Wade F. Wako Chris Wanjala Barry J. Ward Hein Willemse Peter Williams Catherine Woeber Brian Worsfold Derek Wright Dan Wylie Chantal Zabus Hans Zell Rino Zhuwarara Opportune Zongo

Guide to Readers

The Companion to African Literatures is an alphabetically organized, comprehensive guide to work written in English or widely available in translation from other languages. There are separate entries for selected African language literatures, with an emphasis on works available to readers of English.

Cross-referencing: *Asterisks are used before the first appearance of a word within each entry to indicate that a separate related entry appears elsewhere in *The Companion*.

There are entries in the following categories:

Authors writing in English. Author entries include biographical information, details of major publications, and comment on their critical reputation.

Authors who write in an African or non-African language, but some of whose work is available in English translation.

Selected works of an author, giving brief descriptive entries.

Language entries distinguish *The Companion* from other reference works to the literature of the African continent. Selected African languages with published literatures (Gikuyu, Hausa, Igbo, Krio, Malagasy, Ndebele, Pidgin, Shona, Sotho, Swahili, Tsonga, Xhosa, Yoruba and Zulu). Entries on works which are written in Afrikaans, Portuguese (see *Lusophone Literature*), and French (see the *Novel, Francophone*), but which are mostly available in translation.

Themed entries as listed below are further sub-divided alphabetically by region (East Africa; South-Central Africa, South Africa and West Africa), categories which reflect differences in the literatures as shaped by their colonial and post-colonial experiences. (The literatures of North Africa, when available in translation from Arabic and French into English, are described through individual author entries).

Literary genres and sub-genres: Drama, the Novel, Poetry, the Short Story, Popular Literature, Oral Tradition and Folklore, Anthologies, Biography and Autobiography, Children's Literature, Literary Magazines

Relations between literature and extra-literary influences: Religion and Literature (Christianity, Islam, and Traditional African Religions), Politics and Literature, War Literature, Censorship, Women in Literature

Selected list of topics and themes:

African Writers Series
African-American Literature
African-British Literature
African-Canadian Literature
African-Caribbean Literature

Africanist Discourse

Afrikaans

Anglo-Boer War Anthologies Apartheid

Biography and Autobiography

Black Atlantic

Black Consciousness

Bushmen in South African Literature

Censorship Drama

Feminism and Literature

Francophone-Anglophone Literary Relations

Gay and Lesbian Sexuality in Literature

Gikuyu Literature Hausa Literature Igbo Literature

Krio

Literary Criticism Literary Magazines Literary Theory

Maghrebi Literature

Malagasy Mauritius

Ndehele Literature

Negritude

Nigeria-Biafra War

Novel, the

Onitsha Popular Market Literature

Oral Tradition and Folklore

Orature

Pidgin Literature

Poetry

Politics and Literature

Popular Literature

Prison Literature in South Arica Publishing in Sub-Saharan Africa

Religion and Literature

- Traditional Religions and Literature

- Christianity and Literature

- Islam and Literature

Réunion

Shaka in African Literature

Shona Literature Short Story Sotho Literature

Swahili Literature Tsonga Literature

War Literature

Women in Literature
Writing Systems in Africa

Xhosa Literature Yoruba Literature Zulu Literature

Country-Author Guide

Algeria

Mohammed Dib Assia Djebar Touati Fettouma

Angola

Agostinho Neto

Benin

Félix Couchoro

Botswana Bessie Head

Cameroon

Mongo Beti Calixthe Beyala Yodi Karone

Simon Njami Ferdinand Oyono

Guillaume Oyono-Mbia

Central African Republic Blaise N'Djehoya

Congo-Zaïre

Kama Kamanda Sony Labou Tansi

Côte d'Ivoire

Bernard Dadié Ahmadou Kourouma

Egypt

Andrée Chedid Fathy Ghanem Tewfiq al-Hakim Naguib Mahfouz Nawal el Saadawi

Ethiopia Sahle Sellassie

Gambia

Lenrie Peters Tijan M. Sallah

Ghana Joseph Wilfred Abruquah Kobena Eyi Acquah

Ama Ata Aidoo Kofi Anvidoho Ayi Kwei Armah R.E.G. Armattoe Kofi Awoonor Mohammed Ben-Abdallah

J. Benibengor Blay Yaw M. Boateng

Kwesi Brew J. E. Casely-Hayford

Ottobah Cugoano Joe de Graft

Michael Francis Dei-Anang Cameron Duodu

Ferdinand Kwasi Fiawoo Asare Konadu

B. Kojo Laing Bill Okyere Marshall Atukwei Okai

Martin Owusu Kobina Sekvi Francis Selormey

Efua Sutherland Asiedu Yirenkvi

Guinea

Camara Laye Williams Sassine

Kenya

Jared Angira Khadambi Asalache Francis Imbuga Samuel Kahiga Leonard Kibera Muthoni Likimani Charles Mangua Ali A. Mazrui Micere Githae Mugo Meja Mwangi

Stephen N. Ngubiah Ngugi wa Thiong'o Rebeka Niau

Grace Ogot Mwangi Ruheni M. G. Vassanji Godwin Wachira Charity Waciuma

Kenneth Watene Miriam Were

Lesotho

Thomas Mofolo A. S. Mopeli-Paulus

Liberia

Bai T. J. Moore

Madagascar

Jean-Joseph Rabéarivelo Jacques Rabémanajara

Malawi

Steve Chimombo Frank Chipasula Aubrev Kachingwe Legson Kavira Ken Lipenga Jack Mapanie Felix Mnthali Edison Mpina Anthony Nazombe

Mali

Amadou Hampâté Bâ

Mauritius

Edouard Maunick

David Rubadiri

Morocco

Tahar Ben Jelloun Driss Chraïbi

Mozambique

Mia Couto Lina Magaia

Namibia

Joseph Diescho Dorian Haarhoff

Nigeria Chinua Achebe Catherine Obianuju Acholonu Remi Aduke Adedeji Frank Aig-Imoukhuede Funso Aiyejina Christie Ade Ajayi Tolu Ajayi Zaynab Alkali

Elechi Amadi Ogbuefi Nwagu Aneke I.N.C. Aniebo Seinde Arogbofa Bivi Bandele-Thomas J. P. Clark Bekederemo Chinweizu Michael I. C. Echeruo

T M Aluko

T. Obinkaram Echewa

Obi B. Egbuna Cyprian Ekwensi Buchi Emecheta Ossie Enekwe Olaudah Equiano

D. O. Fagunwa Tunde Fatunde

Harry Garuba lames Ene Henshaw Chukwuemeka Ike

Eddie Iroh Festus Iyayi Duro Ladipo

Theresa Ekwutosi Meniru

S. Okechukwu Mezu John Munonve

Pol Nnamuzikam Ndu Emeka Nwabueze

Martina Awele Nwakoby Nkem Nwankwo

Flora Nwapa Onuora Nzekwu

Olu Obafemi

Odia Ofeimun Olu Oguibe

Molara Ogundipe-Leslie

Wale Ogunyemi Tanure Ojaide

Gabriel Okara Christopher Okigbo

Akomave Oko Onookome Okome

Ifeoma Okoye Isidore Okpewho

Ben Okri Tayo Peter Olafioye Kole Omotoso

Tess Akaeka Onwueme Dillibe Onyeama

Dennis Osadebay Naiwu Osahon

Femi Osofisan Nivi Osundare Sonny Oti

Helen Ovbiagele

Femi Ovebode Segun Ovekunle Ola Rotimi Ken Saro-Wiwa Mabel Segun Zulu Sofola Bode Sowande Wole Sovinka Ibrahim Tahir Amos Tutuola Obiora Udechukwu Ada Ugah Kalu Uka Adaora Lily Ulasi Rosina Umelo Mamman Jiya Vatsa Adebayo Williams Sa'ad Zungur

Rwanda

Alexis Kagame

Senegal

Mariama Bâ Alioune Diop Birago Diop Cheikh Anta Diop David Diop Malick Fall Aminata Maiga Ka Sembene Ousmane

Sierra Leone

L. S. Senghor

Adelaide Casely-Hayford Gladys Casely-Hayford Svl Cheney-Coker William Conton R. Sarif Easmon Lemuel A. Johnson Yulisa Amadu Maddy

Somalia

Nuruddin Farah

Abioseh Nicol

South Africa

Lionel Abrahams Peter Abrahams Tatamkhulu Ismail Afrika Stephen Black Douglas Blackburn Harry Bloom

Elleke Boehmer Dugmore Boetie

H. C. Bosman Brevten Brevtenbach André Brink Dennis Brutus Guy Butler Roy Campbell Stuart Cloete Sydney Clouts I. M. Coetzee Jack Cope Patrick Cullinan R. N. Currev Achmat Dangor H. I. E. Dhlomo R. R. R. Dhlomo Modikwe Dikobe Menán du Plessis Ahmed Essop J. Percy Fitzpatrick Athol Fugard Sheila Meiring Fugard Perceval Gibbon Nadine Gordimer Stephen Gray Mafika Pascal Gwala Bessie Head Christopher Hope Noni Jabavu Dan Jacobson Ingrid Jonker A. C. Jordan Farida Karodia Gibson Kente Keorapetse Kgositsile Daniel P. Kunene Mazisi Kunene Ellen Kuzwayo Alex La Guma Douglas Livingstone Donald Maclennan Sindiwe Magona Matsemele Manaka Umaruiddin Don Mattera James Matthews Mzwakhe Mbuli Zakes Mda

Gcina Mhlophe

Bloke Modisane

Casev 'Kid' Motsisi

Es'kia Mphahlele

Mbuviseni Mtshali

Mothobi Mutloatse

Mbulelo Mzamane

Sarah Gertrude Millin

Ruth Miller

Country-Author Guide

Nat Nakasa Njabulo Ndebele Lauretta Ngcobo Mbongeni Ngema Mike Nicol Lewis Nkosi Arthur Nortje Alan Paton Sol T. Plaatje William Plomer Thomas Pringle Alfred Temba Oabula Lesego Rampolokeng Richard Rive Sheila Roberts Olive Schreiner William Charles Scully Sipho Sepamla Mongane Wally Serote Francis Carev Slater Pauline Smith Can Themba Gladys Thomas Miriam Tlali Laurens van der Post Christopher van Wyk B. W. Vilakazi Ivan Vladislavić Stephen Watson Zoë Wicomb

Peter Wilhelm

Sudan Tayeb Salih

Tanzania Agoro Anduru Abdulrazak Gurnah Ebrahim N. Hussein Peter Palangyo Prince Kagwema Gabriel Ruhumbika

Tunisia Albert Memmi

Uganda Austin Bukenya Barbara Kimenye Bonnie Lubega Lubwa p'Chong John Nagenda Peter Nazareth Richard Carl Ntiru Okello Oculi Okot p'Bitek John Ruganda George Seremba Eneriko Seruma Robert Serumaga Taban lo Liyong Bahadur Tejani Timothy Wangusa

Zambia Dominic Mulaisho

Zimbabwe

N. H. Brettell Samuel Chimsoro Shimmer Chinodya Edmund Chipamaunga A. S. Cripps Tsitsi Dangarembga John Eppel Chenjerai Hove Wilson Katiyo Doris Lessing Nevanji Madanhire Dambudzo Marechera Timothy O. McLoughlin Charles Mungoshi Solomon Mutswairo Geoffrey Ndhlala Emmanuel Ngara Stanley Nyamfukudza Freedom Nyamubaya Kristina Rungano Stanlake Samkange Ben Sibenke T. K. Tsodzo Lawrence Vambe Yvonne Vera Andrew Whaley Paul Tiyambe Zeleza Musaemura Zimunya

Acknowledgements

We owe a special debt of gratitude to Bernth Lindfors who, with typical collegiality and professionalism, read the manuscript, suggesting corrections, elaborations and further entries as well as suggesting the names of colleagues who could contribute to making *The Companion* more comprehensive.

The selection of entries derives from the advice of experts in the field, freely offered in the initial planning stages of *The Companion*. We are indebted to Craig MacKenzie, Charlotte Bruner, Emilia llieva, Gititi wa Gitahi, Anthony Chennels and Johan van Wyk.

Similarly, as the List of Contributors reveals, entries have been prepared by distinguished scholars and critics of African literature.

We want to thank Alain Ricard and Gerald Moser, who read the entries on Francophone and Lusophone literatures, making helpful suggestions and providing additional entries.

We would like to acknowledge the assistance given by Olga Griffin in the initial stages of the preparation of the manuscript.

We wish to acknowledge the support given by the University of Guelph.

We also wish to acknowledge substantial grants from the Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada which made the preparation of this work possible.

Lastly we wish to record the exceptional contribution of the typesetter Katherine Kirkwood and of the editors Mike Kirkwood and Lynn Taylor; without their informed, concerned and dedicated work the whole project might never have been completed.

Suggested Further Reading

- Allen, Roger. The Arabic Novel: an historical and critical introduction. Syracuse NY: Syracuse University Press, 1982.
- Banham, Martin (ed.). The Cambridge Guide to Theatre. Cambridge University Press, 1988.
- Banham, Martin, Errol Hill and George Woodyard (eds). The Cambridge Guide to African and Caribbean Theatre. Cambridge University Press, 1994.
- Bertoncini, Elena. Outline of Swahili Literature. Leiden: E. J. Brill, 1989.
- Boehmer, Elleke (ed.). Altered State?: writing and South Africa. Sydney: Dangaroo Press, 1994.
- Booker, Keith M. The African Novel in English. Oxford: James Currey; Portsmouth, NH: Heinemann, 1998.
- Brown, Duncan, and Bruno Van Dyk (eds). Exchanges: South African writing in transition. Pietermaritzburg: University of Natal Press, 1991.
- Chapman, Michael, Colin Gardner and Es'kia Mphahlele (eds). Perspectives on South African English Literature. Johannesburg: Ad. Donker, 1992.
- Chapman, Michael. Southern African Literatures. London and New York: Longman, 1996.
- Chinweizu, Onwucheckwa Jemie, and Ihechuckwu Madubuike (eds). Towards the Decolonization of African Literature. Enugu: Fourth Dimension; Washington: Howard University Press, 1980.
- Chipasula, Frank and Stella (eds). The Heinemann Book of African Women's Poetry. Oxford: Heinemann, 1995.
- Coetzee, J.M. White Writing: on the culture of letters in South Africa. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1988.
- Draper, James P. (ed.). Black Literature Criticism: excerpts from criticism of the most significant works of black authors over the past 200 years. Detroit: Gale, 1992, 3v.
- Fuchs, Anne, and Geoffrey V. Davis. Theatre and Change in South Africa. Amsterdam: Harwood, 1996.
- Gerard, Albert S. (ed.). European-Language Writing in Sub-Saharan Africa. Budapest: Akademiai Kiado, 1986, 2v.
- Gikandi, Simon. Reading the African Novel. London: James Currey; Portsmouth, NH: Heinemann, 1987.
- Gikandi, Simon. Reading Chinua Achebe. London: James Currey; Portsmouth, NH: Heinemann, 1991.
- Gordimer, Nadine. Writing and Being: the Charles Eliot Norton Lectures. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1995.
- Gurnah, Abdulrazak (ed.). Essays on African Writing: a

- re-evaluation. Oxford: Heinemann, 1993.
- Harrow, Kenneth W. (ed.) Faces of Islam in African Literature. Portsmouth, NH: Heinemann; London: James Currey, 1991.
- Harrow, Kenneth W. Thresholds of Change in African Literature: the emergence of a tradition. Portsmouth, NH: Heinemann; London: James Currey, 1994.
- Harrow, Kenneth W. (ed.). The Marabout and the Muse: new approaches to Islam in African literature. Portsmouth, NH: Heinemann; London: James Currey, 1996.
- Herdeck, Donald E. (ed.). African Authors: a companion to black African writing, Vol. I, 1300–1973. Washington, DC: Black Orpheus Press, 1973.
- Hunwick, J. O., and R. S. O'Fahey (eds). Arabic Literature in Africa. Leiden: Brill, 1994.
- Jan Mohammed, Abdul R. Manichean Aesthetics: the politics of literature in colonial Africa. Amherst, MA: University of Massachasetts Press, 1983.
- Jones, Eldred, Eustace Palmer, and Marjorie Jones (eds). Critical Theory and African Literature Today (ALT 15). London: James Currey; Trenton, NJ: Africa World Press, 1993.
- Jones, Eldred, Eustace Palmer, and Marjorie Jones (eds). The Question of Language in African Literature Today (ALT 17). London: James Currey; Trenton, NJ: Africa World Press, 1991.
- Julien, Eileen. African Novels and the Question of Orality. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1992.
- Kannemeyer, J. C. A History of Afrikaans Literature. Pietermaritzburg: Shuter and Shooter, 1993.
- Killam, G.D. (ed.) The Writing of East and Central Africa. Nairobi: Heinemann, 1984.
- Knappert, Jan. Four Centuries of Swahili Verse. London and Nairobi: Heinemann Educational Books, 1979.
- Kurtz, J. Roger, Urban Obsessions, Urban Fears: the postcolonial Kenyan novel. Oxford: James Currey: Trenton, NJ: Africa World Press, 1998.
- Lazarus, Neil. Resistance in Postcolonial African Fiction. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1990
- Lindfors, Bernth. Comparative Approaches to African Literatures. Amsterdam: Rodopi, 1994.
- Lo Liyong, Taban. Another Last Word. Nairobi: Heinemann Kenya, 1990.
- Maja-Pearce, Adewale (ed.). The Heinemann Book of African Poetry in English. Heinemann: Oxford, 1990.
- Mayamba, N. The East African Narrative Fiction: towards an aesthetic and a socio-political Uhuru. Lagos: Cross

- Continent, 1988.
- Ndebele, Njabulo S. Southern African Literature and Culture: rediscovery of the ordinary. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1991.
- Ngara, Emmanuel. Art and Ideology in the African Novel: a study of the influence of Marxism on African writing. London: Heinemann, 1985.
- —Stylistic Criticism and the African Novel. London: Heinemann, 1982.
- Ngugi wa Thiong'o. Decolonising the Mind: the politics of language in African literature. London: James Currey; Portsmouth, NH: Heinemann, 1981.
- Ngugi wa Thiong'o. Moving the Centre: the struggle for cultural freedoms. London: James Currey, 1993.
- Ntuli, D. B. and Swanepoel, C.F. South African Literature in African Languages: a concise historical perspective. Pretoria: Acacia, 1993.
- Ojaide, Tanure. Poetic Imagination in Black Africa: essays on African poetry. Carolina Academic Press, 1997.
- Shava, Pineal Viriri. A People's Voice: Black South African writing in the twentieth century. London: Zed Books; Athens: Ohio University Press; Harare: Baobab Books, 1989.
- Smith, M. van Wyk. Grounds of Contest: a survey of South African English literature. Cape Town: Jutalit, 1990.

- Soyinka, Wole. Art, Dialogue and Outrage. Essays on literature and culture. Ibadan: New Horn, 1988. 2nd rev. ed. London: Methuen, 1990, edited by B. Jevifo.
- Trump, Martin (ed.). Rendering Things Visible: essays on South African literary culture. Johannesburg: Ravan Press; Athens: Ohio University Press, 1990.
- Udenta, Udenta O. Revolutionary Aesthetics and the African Literary Process. Enugu: Fourth Dimension Publications, 1993.
- Vera, Yvonne (ed.). The Heinemann Book of Contemporary African Women's Writing. Oxford: Heinemann, 1999.
- White, Landeg, and Tim Couzens (eds). Literature and Society in South Africa. Cape Town: Maskew Miller Longman; London: Longman, 1984.
- Wilentz, Gay Alden. Binding Cultures: black women writers in Africa and the diaspora. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1992.
- Wilkinson, Jane (ed.). Talking with African Writers: interviews with African poets, playwrights and novelists. London: James Currey, 1992.
- Zell, Hans, M., Carol Bundy and Virginia Coulon (eds). A New Reader's Guide to African Literature. London: Heinemann Educational Books, 1983.

Topics and Themes

African Writers Series

African-American Literature

African-British Literature

African-Canadian Literature

African-Caribbean Literature

Africanist Discourse

Afrikaans

Anglo-Boer War

Anthologies

Apartheid

Biography and Autobiography

Black Atlantic

Black Consciousness

Bushmen in South African Literature

Censorship

Drama

Feminism and Literature

Francophone-Anglophone Literary Relations

Gay and Lesbian Sexuality in Literature

Gikuyu Literature

Hausa Literature

Igbo Literature

Krio

Literary Criticism

Literary Magazines

Literary Theory

Maghrebi Literature

Malagasy

Mauritius

Ndebele Literature

Negritude

Nigeria-Biafra War

Novel, the

Onitsha Popular Market Literature

Oral Tradition and Folklore

Orature

Pidgin Literature

Poetry

Politics and Literature

Popular Literature

Prison Literature in South Arica

Publishing in Sub-Saharan Africa

Religion and Literature

- Traditional Religions and Literature

- Christianity and Literature

- Islam and Literature

Réunion

Shaka in African Literature

Shona Literature

Short Story

Sotho Literature

Swahili Literature

Tsonga Literature

War Literature

Women in Literature

Writing Systems in Africa

Xhosa Literature

Yoruba Literature

Zulu Literature